



Education Sky
Excellence Journey

ROLE OF STATE & NON-STATE ACTORS IN DEVELOPMENT

Noted Nobel prize winner Amartya Sen defined development as a tool enabling people to reach the highest level of their ability, through granting freedom of action, i.e., freedom of economic, social and family actions, etc.



info@education-sky.com



www.education-sky.com



STATE

State is a principal actor in development process, not a sole actor. State is a sovereign regulatory and humanitarian mechanism that protects life, liberty and property of people which have the prime responsibility for public service and development dividend. It is represented by the government.

NON-STATE

Independent entities that are not directly involved in governance process are non-state actors. For Instance, private sector, civil society and non-governmental organizations are non-state actors. These actors are not alternate to the state because they cannot replace the state. However, these actors act as a supplement to development and bridge between people and government.



ROLE OF STATE & NON-STATE ACTORS

These actors play different role as in theatre where different actors play their role in different way. Similarly, various actors play different role in development process, and the development process takes its right shape while they play different role in successive way.



FACTORS DETERMINING THE ROLE OF STATE

- ✓ **Political situation if the state is open and liberal, the role of state will be limited.**
- ✓ **Efficiency of non-state actors.**
- ✓ **Priority of development and level of investment.**
- ✓ **Geographic economic, social and cultural condition.**
- ✓ **Condition and potentiality of resources.**
- ✓ **State's consideration and encouragement towards non-state actors.**
- ✓ **Existing constitution, acts, rules and regulations of the state.**
- ✓ **Level of consciousness of people.**



ROLES OF STATE IN DEVELOPMENT



In the context of globalized and liberalized world, it is efficient and effective to non-core function by the non-state actors. To make the development action oriented and result-oriented, the government should play the the role to execute the following functions considering its core functions.

ROLES OF STATE IN DEVELOPMENT CONT..

- ✓ **Providing guidelines to development process formulating participatory plan, policies & Strategies**
- ✓ **Determining the priority and needs of development agenda consistent with the requirement and aspirations of public.**
- ✓ **Building and managing basic infrastructure of development.**
- ✓ **Determining the indicator of regulation and quality of development.**
- ✓ **Facilitate in development process integrating regulatory capital of state, economic capital of private & Social capital of cooperative sector.**



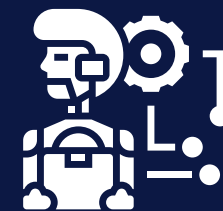
ROLES OF STATE IN DEVELOPMENT CONT..

- ✓ Investing in the areas of physical and social infrastructure where non-state actors are unable & reluctant to invest.
- ✓ Ensuring transparency and accountability in development process.
- ✓ Monitoring and evaluating development functions executed by non-state actors.
- ✓ Adopting equitable and inclusive concept of development



ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS

Owing to change in role of state, the role of non-state actor has been expanding. Private sector, civil society, non-governmental organization and other development partners can play different roles in accordance with their nature and capability.



Private
Sector



Civil
Society



Non-
Governmental
organization



Other
Development
Partners

ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS CONT..

- Providing suggestion and feed backs to make development policies.
- Developing corporate culture and corporate ethics.
- Promoting corporate social responsibility.
- Contributing to national economy paying tax and complying with rules, laws and regulation of state
- Assisting to bring in knowledge, skill and technology developed in international level.
- Focusing on protection of consumer's right maintaining quality of services.



ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS CONT..

- Creating awareness and advocating raising voice on the issues of public concern.
- Promoting surveillance on the duties and responsibilities of the state and other partners.
- Taking ownership of the development projects utilizing corporate and social capital.
- Cooperating with government through co-construction, co-production and co-management services and development
- Strengthening self-governance developing local leadership.



ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS CONT..

- Identifying local needs, demands and problems.
- Mobilizing budget received from centre and various resources in effective manner.
- Exchange of knowledge and skills through technology transfer
- Facilitate in international trade to promote export and substitute import.
- Sharing best practices across the world.



ROLE OF NON-STATE ACTORS CONT..

- Providing financial, physical and technological support for development.
- Monitoring and evaluating local development plan and programs.
- Increase in technological and managerial capacity of local bodies to implement development programs.





Education Sky
Excellence Journey

THANK YOU!

And See You In The Next Topic



info@education-sky.com



www.education-sky.com